

AUTHOR INDEX

- Bear, F. E. *See* Wallace, A.; Prince, A. L.
 Bear, F. E., and Toth, S. J. Availability of Soil Cations, 69-74.
 Bendixen, T. W. *See* Bryant, J. C.
 Bradfield, R. *See* Peech, M.
 Bryant, J. C., Bendixen, T. W., and Slater, C. S. Water-Stability of Soils, 341-345.
 Burd, J. S. The Phosphate Ion in Soil Systems, 227-247.
 Cady, J. G. *See* Nikiforoff, C. C.
 Campbell, R. B. *See* Richards, L. A.
 Clark, F. E. Azotobacter Inoculation of Crops: III, 193-202.
 Conn, H. J., and Dimmick, I. Soil Bacteria of the Genus *Arthrobacter*, 349-351.
 Cooper, H. P., Paden, W. R., Garman, W. H., and Page, N. R. Availability of Calcium to Plants, 75-96.
 Cummings, R. W. *See* Reed, J. F.
 Davidson, O. W. *See* Purvis, E. R.
 Dimmick, I. *See* Conn, H. J.
 Dufrenoy, J. *See* Reed, H. S.
 Dutt, A. K. Aggregation of Clay Minerals, 309-319; Aggregate Stability in Water, 383-392.
 Eisenmenger, W. S. *See* Lewis, C. C.
 Garman, W. H. *See* Cooper, H. P.
 Graham, E. R. Determining Soil Organic Matter, 181-183.
 Hardin, L. J. *See* MacIntire, W. H.
 Hendrickson, A. H. *See* Velhmeyer, F. J.
 Hester, J. B. *See* Smith, G. E.
 Holmes, A. D., Smith, C. T., Rogers, C., and Lachman, W. H. Effect of Mulches on Tomatoes, 471-475.
 Humbert, R. P. Genesis of Laterite, 281-290; *see* Nikiforoff, C. C.
 Hurwitz, C. Extraction of Copper from Soil, 275-280.
 Itallie, Th. B. van. Cation Equilibria in Plants: II, 393-416.
 Jacobson, H. G. M., Swanson, C. L. W., and Smith, E. Effect of Fertilizers in Lysimeters, 437-460.
 Jacobson, L., and Overstreet, R. Uptake of Plutonium by Plants, 129-134.
 Joffe, J. S. International Conference of Pedology, 417-424.
 Kaddah, M. T. Soils of Egypt, 357-365.
 Kardos, L. T. Lysimeters Under Subhumid Rainfall, 367-381.
 Lachman, W. H. *See* Holmes, A. D.
 Lauritzen, C. W. Shrinkage of Soil Materials, 155-179.
 Lewis, C. C., and Eisenmenger, W. S. Plant Development and Potassium Use, 495-500.
 Lucas, R. E. Effect of Copper on Plant Composition, 461-469.
 MacIntire, W. H., Shaw, W. M., Hardin, L. J., and Winterberg, S. H. Calcium Carriers in Phosphate Mixtures, 27-34.
 MacIntire, W. H., Shaw, W. M., Robinson, B., and Sterges, A. J. Leachability of Fluorine, 321-339.
 Marshall, C. E. Ionization of Calcium from Soil Colloids, 57-68.
 Mehring, A. L. Calcium in Fertilizers, 9-25.
 Miles, I. E. Calcium in Poorly Buffered Soils, 97-102.
 Nikiforoff, C. C., Humbert, R. P., and Cady, J. G. Hardpan in Coastal Plain Soils, 135-153.
 Norman, A. G. *See* Peevy, W. J.
 Overstreet, R. *See* Jacobson, L.
 Paden, W. R. *See* Cooper, H. P.
 Page, N. R. *See* Cooper, H. P.
 Peech, M., and Bradfield, R. Estimating Lime Needs of Soils, 35-55.
 Peevy, W. J., and Norman, A. G. Plant Materials and Decomposed Residues, 209-226.
 Perkins, A. T. Reactions of Kaolin, 185-191.
 Prince, A. L., Toth, S. J., and Bear, F. E. Phosphorus-Supplying Power of Soils, 297-308.
 Purvis, E. R., and Davidson, O. W. Relation of Calcium to Trace Elements, 111-116.
 Reed, H. S., and Dufrenoy, J. Plant Growth and Nutrient Levels, 291-295.
 Reed, J. F., and Cummings, R. W. Soluble Calcium in Plant Growth, 103-109.
 Richards, L. A., and Campbell, R. B. Thermistors for Measuring Freezing Point, 429-436.

- Robinson, B. *See* MacIntire, W. H.
Rogers, C. *See* Holmes, A. D.
Shaw, E. A New Soil Moisturizing Technique, 347-348.
Shaw, W. M. *See* MacIntire, W. H.
Slater, C. S. *See* Bryant, J. C.
Smith, C. T. *See* Holmes, A. D.
Smith, E. *See* Jacobson, H. G. M.
Smith, G. E., and Hester, J. B. Effect of Calcium on Plant Composition, 117-123.
Sterges, A. J. *See* MacIntire, W. H.
Struve, O. I. *See* Walrath, E. K.
Swanson, C. L. W. *See* Jacobson, H. G. M.
Toth, S. J. *See* Bear, F. E.; Wallace, A.; Prince, A. L.
Truog, E. Availability of Plant Nutrients, 1-7.
Velhmeyer, F. J., and Hendrickson, A. H. Soil Density and Root Penetration, 487-493.
Wallace, A., Toth, S. J., and Bear, F. E. Sodium Content of Plants, 249-253; Influence of Sodium on Alfalfa, 477-486.
Walrath, E. K., Ward, R. E., and Struve, O. I. Forage on a Connecticut Farm, 259-273.
Ward, R. E. *See* Walrath, E. K.
Winterberg, S. H. *See* MacIntire, W. H.

SUBJECT INDEX

- Absorption, nuclear fission products, by plants, 129-134.
- Aggregation—
 effect of organic-liquid pretreatment, 385.
 influence of varying surface tension of water on, 388.
 mechanism of, by soluble silicates of clay minerals, 309-320, 383-392.
 organic matter and, 387.
- Air distribution in pore space, 176.
- Alfalfa—
 influence of sodium on yields and composition, 477-486.
 yields in relation to soil calcium-magnesium and calcium-potassium ratios, 71.
- Aluminum, method of determining readily soluble, 49.
- Animal products, influence of soil treatments on composition of, 125.
- Ascorbic acid—
 content of oats, 121.
 effect of nitrogen, manganese, and potassium levels on, 121.
 influence of copper additions, 461.
- Azotobacter—
 inoculation of crops, 193-202.
 numbers, at various intervals, 196.
 recovery from rhizosphere, 193-202.
 survival, 198.
- Bacteria, *Arthrobacter*, 349-351.
- Barley—
 absorption of fission products, 130.
 effect of copper sulfate additions, 464.
- Bentonite—
 aggregation and swelling, 311.
 relation of activities of sodium and calcium ions to amount of bases added, 61.
- Book reviews, *see* Books at end of letter B.
- Boron—
 and overliming, 111.
 availability in relation to pH, 6.
 concentration in nutrient solutions, relation to plant growth, 294.
- BOOKS
- Alexander, J. *Life, Its Nature and Origin*, 426.
 Analysis, *Colorimetric Methods of*, 426.
 Andrews, W. B. *Response of Crops and Soils to Fertilizers and Manures*, 206.
 Annual Review of Microbiology, 203.
 Basic Botany, 263.
 Beskow, G. *Soil Freezing and Frost Heaving with Special Application to Roads and Railroads*, 353.
 Bethe, H. A. *Elementary Nuclear Theory*, 353.
 Birds of Prey of Northeastern North America, 425.
 Botany, Basic, 203.
 Burch, G. I., and Pendell, E. *Human Breeding and Survival*, 353.
 Calcium and Phosphorus in Foods and Nutrition, 203.
 Chemical Composition of Plants as an Index of Their Nutritional Status, 425.
 Chemical Insect Attractants and Repellents, 204.
 Chemical Insecticides, 353.
 Chemistry, analytical, *Introduction to Chromatography*, 354.
 Chemistry, physical, *Modern Colloids*, 427.
 Chester, K. S. *Nature and Prevention of Plant Diseases*, ed. 2, 205.
 Chromatography, *Introduction to*, 354.
 Clifton, C. E. (Editor). *Annual Review of Microbiology*, vol. 1, 203.
 Colloids, *Modern*, 427.
 Colorimetric Methods of Analysis, 426.
 Cotton, *Evolution of Gossypium*, 204.
 Crops, Field, *Diseases of*, 204.
 Daubenmire, R. F. *Plants and Environment*, 354.
 Dean, R. B. *Modern Colloids*, 427.
 Dethier, V. J. *Chemical Insect Attractants and Repellents*, 204.
 Dickson, J. G. *Diseases of Field Crops*, 204.
 Diseases of Field Crops, 204.
 Eastwood, T. *Soilless Growth of Plants*, ed. 2, 207.
 Elementary Nuclear Theory, 353.
 Emerson, F. W. *Basic Botany*, 203.
 Evolution of *Gossypium*, 204.
 Faulkner, E. H. *Second Look*, 207.
 Fertilizers and Manures, *Response of Crops and Soils to*, 206.
 Foods and Nutrition, *Calcium and Phosphorus in*, 203.
 Forest Influences, 426.
 Frear, D. E. H. *Chemical Insecticides*, 353.
 Fungi, *Trees and Toadstools*, 355.
 Glaessner, M. F. *Principles of Micropaleontology*, 205.
 Goodall, D. W., and Gregory, F. G. *Chemical Composition of Plants as an Index of Their Nutritional Status*, 425.
 Grassland of North America, 205.
 Gregory, F. G. *See* Goodall, D. W.
 Growth Regulators, 205.
 Gustafson, A. F. *Using and Managing Soils*, 427.
 Hausman, L. A. *Birds of Prey of Northeastern North America*, 425.
 Human Breeding and Survival, 353.
 Hutchinson, J. B., Silow, R. A., and Stephens, S. G. *Evolution of Gossypium*, 204.
 Insect Attractants and Repellents, *Chemical*, 204.
 Insecticides, *Chemical*, 353.
 Kittredge, J. *Forest Influences*, 426.
 Life, *Its Nature and Origin*, 426.
 Modern Colloids, 427.

- Malin, J. C. Grassland of North America, 205.
 Marth, P. C. *See* Mitchell, J. W.
 Microbiology, Annual Review of, 203.
 Micropaleontology, 205.
 Mitchell, J. W., and Marth, P. C. Growth Regulators, 205.
 Mycorrhizal habits of trees, Trees and Toadstools, 355.
 Nature and Prevention of Plant Diseases, 205.
 Nuclear Theory, Elementary, 353.
 Plant Diseases, Nature and Prevention of, 205.
 Plant nutrition, Chemical Composition of Plants as an Index of Their Nutritional Status, 425.
 Plants and Environment, 354.
 Plants, Soilless Growth of, 207.
 Pendell, E. *See* Burch, G. I.
 Petrografia de los Suelos de la Provincia de Santa Fe, 354.
 Physical chemistry, Modern Colloids, 427.
 Pocovi, A. Petrografia de los Suelos de la Provincia de Santa Fe, 354.
 Principles of Micropaleontology, 205.
 Ragner, M. C. Trees and Toadstools, 355.
 Response of Crops and Soils to Fertilizers and Manures, 206.
 Scientist Speaks, 206.
 Second Look, 207.
 Sherman, H. C. Calcium and Phosphorus in Foods and Nutrition, 203.
 Silow, R. A. *See* Hutchinson, J. B.
 Snell, C. T. *See* Snell, F. D.
 Snell, F. D., and Snell, C. T. Colorimetric Methods of Analysis, ed. 3, 426.
 Soil Freezing and Frost Heaving with Special Application to Roads and Railroads, 355.
 Soil Science Society of America Proceedings, 1946, vol. 11, 207.
 Soilless Growth of Plants, 207.
 Soils of Santa Fe, Argentina, Petrografia de los Suelos de la Provincia de Santa Fe, 354.
 Soils, Using and Managing, 427.
 Stephens, S. G. *See* Hutchinson, J. B.
 Trees and Toadstools, 355.
 Using and Managing Soils, 427.
 Weaver, W. (Editor). Scientist Speaks, 206.
 Williams, T. I. Introduction to Chromatography, 354.
- Calcium—**
 available in soils, methods, 46-48.
 availability in relation to pH, 5.
 consumption in fertilizers, 9.
 content of—
 cabbage, 118.
 crops, 23.
 fertilizers, 9-25.
 grains, 120.
 lima beans, 118.
 peas, 118.
 soybeans, 119.
 soils, 117-128.
 superphosphate, 12.
 effects of various forms upon transitions in phosphate mixtures, 27-34.
 forms in fertilizers, 10.
- Calcium—(continued)**
 in relation to absorption of trace elements, 111-116.
 influence on availability of soil cations, 69-74.
 ionization from soil colloids, and soil-plant relationships, 57-68.
 magnesium ratios, 70.
 nitrogen relations in mixed fertilizers, 21.
 potassium ratios, 70.
 properties of, in relation to plants, 75-96.
 relations to phosphorus in mixed fertilizers, 17.
 soil, and human health, 126.
 soluble sources in plant growth, 103-109.
 sources of, 11.
 supply in poorly buffered soils, 97-102.
 titration curves, 59.
- Carbon—**
 changes in organic, during decomposition, 214.
 ratio to—
 iodine, of soils during decomposition, 221.
 nitrogen, of soils during decomposition, 219.
- Cation—**
 equilibria—
 comparison of ammonia and nitrate nitrogen as influencing, 406-407.
 in plant in relation to soil, 393-416.
 relations of individual cations, 408.
 ratios in plants, 403-405.
 substituted soil compared with untreated soil, 397.
- Carotene**, effect of copper fertilization, 464.
- Carrots**, ascorbic acid and carotene content, 464.
- Clays**, theory of conductrometric and potentiometric titration of acid, 37.
- Copper—**
 availability in relation to pH, 7, 112.
 effect on carotene, ascorbic acid, protein contents of plants grown on organic soils, 461-469.
 extraction of soils, as affected by oat straw and alfalfa, 275-280.
 leachability from soils, 278.
 solubility of sulfide and phosphate of, 278.
- Corn**, yields in relation to pH, 86.
- Cotton—**
 plant composition, 88-89.
 yields at four reaction levels, 83.

Differential heating curves—

- bentonite, 313.
- kaolin, 313.
- laterites, 285.
- pyrophyllite, 315.
- talc, 315.

Egypt—

- composition of suspended material in Nile waters, 358.
- soils of, 357-365.
- sources of Nile River, 357.

Electrode potentials of certain nutrient elements, 76.**Exchange—**

- bonds, location in exchange complex, 78.
- capacity of plant materials during decomposition, 217.
- cation in suspended river solids, 358.

Exclusion nutrients, selective by plants, 81.**Density—**

- average compacted soil, 489.
- influence of moisture, 490.

Fluorine—

- content of rain water leachings, 323.
- leachability from phosphated and slagged soils, 321-340.
- leachings from—
 - incorporations of quenched calcium silicate slag, 330.
 - inputs of calcium fluoride in phosphated soils, 325.

Forage—

- feed composition, 265.
- mineral composition, 265.
- ratios of chemical elements in, 270.
- yield and composition, 259-273.

Freezing point of soils, 435.**Hardpan in Coastal Plain soils, 135-154.****Hydrogen—**

- effect of concentration and nature of salt solution, 36.
- exchangeable, determination of, 35.
- in 1:1 and 2:1 lattice clays, 36.

Hypiodite oxidation of—

- soil during decomposition, 220.
- straw, 221, 223.
- sulfuric-acid extracted soil, 221, 223.

International conference of pedology, in Mediterranean region, notes on, 417-424.**Iodine-carbon ratio of soil during decomposition, 221.****Ionization potentials of cations, 77.****Iron—**

- availability in relation to pH, 6.
- method of determining readily soluble, 49.
- phosphates, 228.

Kaolin—

- activities of sodium and calcium ions added, 64.
- aggregation by silicates, 311.
- comparison with swelling clays, 63.
- composition, 188.
- effects of grinding, 186.
- exchange calcium, 107.
- in laterites, 285.
- phosphate fixation by, 189, 228.
- reactions of, 185-191.

Laterite—

- genesis of, 281-290.
- process of, formation, 282.

Leachings—

- cation and anion, 443.
- lysimeter, seasonal distribution, 441.
- nitrogen fractions of, 445.

Lespedeza yields in relation to pH and exchange cations, 84.**Lignin content of various plant materials, 215.****Lime—**

- relation to availability of plant nutrients, 1-7.
 - requirements, rapid determination, 40-41.
- Limestone, effect on soil nutrients and tomato composition, 120.**

Liming—

- animal assay of, 122.
- relation to vitamin content of plants, 121.

Lysimeter—

- composition of leachates, 375-377, 443.
- drainage data, Palouse soils, 370-371.
- duration of flow from lateral funnels, 372.
- Ebermayer type, 367.
- effect of fertilizers on reaction, leaching, and nitrification of urea, 437-460.
- studies with cultivated and virgin soils under subhumid rainfall conditions, 367-381.

Magnesium—

- availability in relation to pH, 5.
- ratio of calcium to, in soil, effect on alfalfa yields, 71.

Manganese—

- availability in relation to pH, 5, 113.
- effect on ascorbic acid, 121.
- method of determining readily soluble, 49.

- Methods—
 ammonium acetate, for exchange hydrogen, 39.
 available calcium, 46-47.
 chemical, for lime needs of soils, 35-55.
 determination of organic matter, 181-183.
 freezing point determinations with Thermistors, 429.
 readily soluble aluminum, iron, and manganese, 49-51.
 soil-moisturizing, 347-348.
 water-stability of soils, 341-351.
- Mineral membranes, ionization of cations, 57-68.
- Mineralogy, fine sand fractions of Coastal Plain soil, 141-144.
- Moisture—
 relation to specific volume and soil shrinkage, 172.
 relationships in some Coastal Plain soils, 146.
- Mulch, effect of different kinds on nutritive value of tomatoes, 471-475.
- Nitrogen—
 availability in relation to pH, 2-3.
 changes in, during decomposition of plant materials, 219.
- Nutrients, selective accumulation, 81.
- Organic matter—
 comparison of methods, 182.
 determination by means of a photoelectric colorimeter, 181-183.
 effect of plant composition, 213.
 extraction, effect on aggregation, 387.
 influence on specific volume, 170.
- Peanuts—
 requirements, 108.
 yields as affected by calcium sulfate, 106-107.
- Peas, absorption of fission products from soil, 131.
- Phosphate—
 ions—
 chemistry of, in soil systems, 227-248.
 equilibrium studies, 232.
 of organic origin, 242.
 types of behavior in soils, 229.
 solubility, as affected by—
 acids, 233, 237.
 calcium, 239.
- Phosphorus—*see also* Phosphate.
 available, 299.
 availability in relation to pH, 3.
 contents of alfalfa, 302-303.
- Phosphorus—(*continued*)
 effect of calcium carriers on changes in mixtures, 27-34.
 effects of, on yields of alfalfa, 300.
 recovery in plants, 305.
 supplying powers of New Jersey soils, 297-308.
 total in soils, 299.
- Plant—
 development in relation to potassium utilization, 495-500.
 differential composition, 82.
 growth in relation to boron, 294.
 phylogenetic and ontogenetic characteristics, 80-81.
 materials—
 composition, 211.
 influence of composition of, on properties of decomposed residues, 209-226.
 plutonium uptake by, 129-134.
- Plutonium uptake by plants, 129-134.
- Potassium—
 availability in relation to pH, 5.
 utilization from orthoclase feldspars, 495-500.
- Pyrophyllite, differential heating curves, 315.
- Reaction—
 determination of soil, 42.
 effect of neutral salts, 44.
 soil-water ratio, 43.
 yields of crops, at four levels, 82.
- Regression curves of plant growth—
 for—
 peas, 292.
 radish, 294.
 sunflower, 294.
 on levels of an essential micronutrient, 291-295.
- Rhizosphere, recovery of azotobacter from, 193-202.
- Root penetration, effect of soil density, 487-493.
- Shrinkage—
 characteristics of soil materials, 155-179.
 relation to specific volume and moisture content, 172.
- Silica, solvated, in rain-water leachings, 335.
- Sodium—
 content of—
 alfalfa, 480.
 berry leaves, 253.
 common weeds, 252.

Sodium—(continued)

content of—(continued)

- grasses, 251.
- legumes, 251.
- miscellaneous plants, 253.
- salt marsh or dune plants, 256, 257.
- sedges, 251.
- tree leaves, 251.
- vegetables, 255.
- influence on growth and composition of alfalfa, 477-486.
- titration curves, soil clays, 59.

Soil series, analyses, descriptions of, or experiments with—

- Aiken, 489; Bale, 489; Baxter, 330; Beltsville, 342; Bermudian, 70, 71, 299; Chalfont, 343; Cheshire, 259; Chester, 70, 71, 299; Chualar, 489; Clarksville, 322; Collington, 70, 71, 299; Colts Neck, 70, 71, 299; Croom, 344; Delano, 489; Dover, 70, 71, 299; Dublin, 489; Dunkirk, 275, 387; Dutchess, 70, 71, 299; Evesboro, 343; Fox, 70, 71, 299; Fresno, 489; Gloucester, 70, 71, 299; Hagerstown, 70, 71, 299; Hartsells, 330; Holland, 489; Honoe, 387; Hoosic, 70, 71, 299; Houston, 159; Hyattsville, 343; Lakewood, 70, 71, 299; Lansdale, 70, 71, 299; Leonardtown, 136, 342; Lyons, 387; Manor, 342; Mardin, 387; Marlboro, 99; Merriam, 70, 71, 275, 299, 437, 471, 496; Meyer, 489; Norfolk, 83, 86, 99; Oasis, 159; Okene, 99; Ontario, 387; Orangeburg, 86; Palouse, 367; Panoche, 435; Papakating, 70, 71, 299; Penn, 70, 71, 299; Putnam, 60, 119; Ruston, 99; Salt Lake, 160; Sassafra, 70, 71, 114, 120, 299; Sunnyside,

Soil series—(continued)

- 343; Susquehanna, 342; Thurman, 210; Washington, 70, 71, 299; Webster, 194; Whippany, 70, 71, 299; Yolo, 489.

Soil solution—

- composition, 243.
- displaced, 240.

Solubility—

- plant nutrient compounds, 79.
- phosphate ions, 227-248.

Soybean, composition in relation to treatment, 119.

Specific volume—

- apparent, soil materials, 155-179.
- changes in relation to moisture content, 162-163.

- influence of organic matter on, 170.

Spinach, ascorbic acid and carotene content, 464.

Stability, water of, soils, 341-351.

Sulfur—

- availability in relation to pH, 4.
- content of alfalfa, 482.

Talc, differential heating curves, 315.

Thermal analysis, differential of Leonardtown silt loam clay, 144.

Thermistors, use for measuring freezing

- Tpoint of solutions and soils, 429-436.

titration curves of—

- bentonites, 61.
- Putnam clay, 60.
- soil clays, 59.

Tomatoes, composition, 120.

Water extracts and phosphate ions, 241.

Wheat—

- ascorbic acid and carotene contents, 464.
- composition of grain and straw, 91.
- yields at four reaction levels, 83.

Zinc, availability in relation to pH, 7, 115.



